Name _____ Chemistry ___/__/__

Stoichiometry

Solve each of the following stoichiometry problems on a separate sheet of paper.

1. $2 H_2(g) + O_2(g) \rightarrow 2 H_2O(1)$

How many moles of O₂ are required to produce 0.60 moles of H₂O?

0.30 moles O₂

2. $Al_2(SO_4)_3(aq) + 3 BaCl_2(aq) \rightarrow 2 AlCl_3(aq) + 3 BaSO_4(s)$

How many grams of barium chloride will react with 18.0 moles of aluminum sulfate?

11200 grams BaCl₂

3. $2 \text{ KOH(aq)} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{K}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq}) + 2 \text{ HOH(1)}$

Potassium hydroxide reacts with hydrogen sulfate in a double replacement reaction. What is the mass of potassium sulfate produced if 19.6 g of KOH reacts with excess hydrogen sulfate?

30.4 grams K₂SO₄

4. $2 \text{ CuO}(s) \rightarrow 2 \text{ Cu}(s) + O_2(g)$

Copper(II) oxide decomposes to form solid copper and oxygen gas. If 95.4 g of copper(II) oxide decomposes, how many grams of oxygen are formed?

19.2 grams O₂

5. $N_2(g) + 3 H_2(g) \rightarrow 2 NH_3(g)$

What volume of hydrogen, reacting with nitrogen, will produce 500. mL of NH₃ at constant conditions of temperature and pressure?

0.750 Liters H₂

6. $2 H_2(g) + O_2(g) \rightarrow 2 H_2O(1)$

How many liters of oxygen gas are needed to produce 2.0 kilograms of water?

1200 Liters O₂

7. $2 SO_2(g) + O_2(g) \rightarrow 2 SO_3(g)$

How many liters of oxygen would react with 2.20 x 10²⁰ molecules of SO₂?

0.00409 Liters O₂

8. $2 \text{ Na} + \text{Cl}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{ NaCl}$

You are given 18.5 moles of sodium; calculate the number of moles of sodium chloride produced.

18.5 moles NaCl

9. $F_2 + BaI_2 \rightarrow BaF_2 + I_2$

How many moles of barium fluoride can be produced from 88.3 grams of barium iodide?

0.226 moles BaF₂

10. $2 \text{ KClO}_3 \rightarrow 2 \text{ KCl} + 3 \text{ O}_2$

Calculate the mass of potassium chloride that is produced as 12.4 grams of potassium chlorate decomposes.

7.55 grams KCl

11. $2 \text{ HCl} + \text{Zn} \rightarrow \text{ZnCl}_2 + \text{H}_2$

Calculate the mass of zinc needed to fully react with the 124.9 grams of hydrogen chloride.

112.0 grams Zn

12. $Fe_2O_3 + 2AI \rightarrow Al_2O_3 + 2Fe$

What mass of aluminum must be used to produce 15.0 g iron?

7.26 grams Al

13. $CaCO_3 \rightarrow CaO + CO_2$

How many liters of carbon dioxide will be produced in the decomposition of 220. grams of calcium carbonate?

49.2 Liters CO₂

14. $CO_2 + H_2O \rightarrow H_2CO_3$

How many moles of hydrogen carbonate can be produced from 75 liters of carbon dioxide and an unlimited supply of water?

3.3 moles H₂CO₃

15. $3K + AuCl_3 \rightarrow 3KCl + Au$

How many grams of potassium are needed to completely react with 125 grams of gold(III) chloride?

48.3 grams K