

Study Guide for Standard WHI.12a-d

- 1. How did European nation-states expand their territories and consolidate their power?**
- 2. What were key events and effects of the Crusades?**
- 3. What were the effects of the Mongol invasions?**
- 4. What were the effects of the Ottoman invasion of Europe?**
- 5. How did the Black Death alter economic and social institutions in much of Asia and then in Europe?**
- 6. How did European scholars begin to interpret and value ancient learning?**