

Homework:

Solve each of the following mole conversion problems. All problems must be set up correctly and you must show all of your work to get credit. Put a box around your final answer and label it with the proper units. Assume all gases are at STP.

1. How many molecules of H_2S are there in 2.0 liters of the substance?

$$2.0 \div 22.4 \times 6.022 \times 10^{23} = 5.4 \times 10^{22} \text{ H}_2\text{S molecules}$$

2. How many molecules of nitrogen gas (N_2) are there in 62.0 liters of the substance?

$$62.0 \div 22.4 \times 6.022 \times 10^{23} = 1.67 \times 10^{24} \text{ N}_2 \text{ molecules}$$

3. What is the mass of 32.0 liters of oxygen gas (O_2)?

$$32.0 \div 22.4 \times 32.00 = 45.7 \text{ g O}_2$$

4. What is the mass of 19.5 liters of carbon dioxide (CO_2)?

$$19.5 \div 22.4 \times 44.01 = 38.3 \text{ g CO}_2$$

5. What is the volume of 450.0 grams of nitrous oxide (N_2O)?

$$450.0 \div 44.02 \times 22.4 = 229 \text{ L N}_2\text{O}$$

6. What is the volume of 50.0 grams of fluorine gas (F_2)?

$$50.0 \div 38.00 \times 22.4 = 29.5 \text{ L F}_2$$

7. How many molecules are there in 500.0 grams of water?

$$500.0 \div 18.02 \times 6.022 \times 10^{23} = 1.671 \times 10^{25} \text{ H}_2\text{O molecules}$$

8. How many formula units are there in 850.0 grams of sodium chloride (NaCl)?

$$850.0 \div 58.44 \times 6.022 \times 10^{23} = 8.759 \times 10^{24} \text{ formula units NaCl}$$

9. What is the mass of 3.2×10^{25} atoms of selenium?

$$3.2 \times 10^{25} \div 6.022 \times 10^{23} \times 78.96 = 4200 \text{ g Se}$$

10. What is the mass of 2.8×10^{20} formula units of sodium bicarbonate (NaHCO_3)?

$$2.8 \times 10^{20} \div 6.022 \times 10^{23} \times 84.01 = 0.039 \text{ formula units NaHCO}_3$$

11. What is the volume of 7.5×10^{24} molecules of sulfur dioxide (SO_2)?

$$7.5 \times 10^{24} \div 6.022 \times 10^{23} \times 22.4 = 280 \text{ L SO}_2$$

12. What is the volume of 6.1×10^{22} molecules of carbon monoxide (CO)?

$$6.1 \times 10^{22} \div 6.022 \times 10^{23} \times 22.4 = 2.3 \text{ L CO}$$

13. What is the mass of 2.0 liters of dichlorodifluoromethane (CCl_2F_2)?

$$2.0 \div 22.4 \times 120.91 = 11 \text{ g CCl}_2\text{F}_2$$

14. What is the volume of 42.0 grams of freon ($\text{C}_2\text{Cl}_4\text{F}_2$)?

$$42.0 \div 203.82 \times 22.4 = 4.62 \text{ L C}_2\text{Cl}_4\text{F}_2$$

15. How many freon molecules ($\text{C}_2\text{Cl}_4\text{F}_2$) are there in 3.33 liters of the substance?

$$3.33 \div 22.4 \times 6.022 \times 10^{23} = 8.95 \times 10^{22} \text{ freon molecules}$$