

Name _____

Honors Chemistry

____ / ____ / ____

SOL Questions – Chapter 6

Each of the following questions below appeared on an SOL Chemistry Exam. Bubble in the correct answer for each on the **GREEN** side of your scantron.

1. Which of the following is a balanced equation?
 - a. $C_3H_8(g) + O_2(g) \rightarrow CO_2(g) + H_2O(g)$
 - b. $C_3H_8(g) + O_2(g) \rightarrow 3CO_2(g) + H_2O(g)$
 - c. $C_3H_8(g) + 2O_2(g) \rightarrow 3CO_2(g) + 4H_2O(g)$
 - d. $C_3H_8(g) + 5O_2(g) \rightarrow 3CO_2(g) + 4H_2O(g)$

 2. Which of these is the balanced equation for the reaction described above?
 iron (III) chloride + sodium carbonate → iron (III) carbonate + sodium chloride
 - a. $FeCl_3 + Na_2CO_3 \rightarrow Fe_2(CO_3)_3 + NaCl$
 - b. $2FeCl_3 + 2Na_2CO_3 \rightarrow 3Fe_2(CO_3)_3 + 3NaCl$
 - c. $2FeCl_3 + 3Na_2CO_3 \rightarrow Fe_2(CO_3)_3 + 6NaCl$
 - d. $3FeCl_3 + 2Na_2CO_3 \rightarrow 3Fe_2(CO_3)_3 + 6NaCl$

 3. Which of the following best represents the reaction between sulfuric acid and calcium hydroxide?
 - a. $H_2SO_4 + Ca(OH)_2 \rightarrow CaSO_4 + H_2O$
 - b. $HSO_4 + CaOH \rightarrow CaSO_4 + H_2O$
 - c. $H_2SO_4 + Ca(OH)_2 \rightarrow CaSO_4 + 2H_2O$
 - d. $H_2SO_4 + 2Ca(OH)_2 \rightarrow 2CaSO_4 + 3H_2O$

 4. Which of the following reactions is a neutralization reaction?
 - a. $2AgNO_3 + Cu \rightarrow Cu(NO_3)_2 + 2Ag$
 - b. $KOH + HNO_3 \rightarrow KNO_3 + H_2O$
 - c. $C + O_2 \rightarrow CO_2$
 - d. $4Fe(OH)_2 + 2H_2O_2 \rightarrow 4Fe(OH)_3$

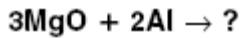
 5. Which of the following reactions is an example of a single-replacement reaction?
 - a. $2AgNO_3 + Cu \rightarrow Cu(NO_3)_2 + 2Ag$
 - b. $NaOH + HCl \rightarrow NaCl + H_2O$
 - c. $CO_2 \rightarrow C + O_2$
 - d. $4Fe(OH)_2 + O_2 \rightarrow 4Fe(OH)_3$

 6. Which of the following reactions is a decomposition reaction?
 - a. $S_8 + 8O_2 \rightarrow 8SO_2$
 - b. $O_2 + 2H_2O \rightarrow 2H_2O_2$
 - c. $2KClO_3 \rightarrow 2KCl + 3O_2$
 - d. $2Na + 2AgCl \rightarrow 2NaCl + 2Ag$

 7. Which of the following equations is balanced?
 - a. $H_2SO_4 + 2NaOH \rightarrow Na_2SO_4 + H_2O$
 - b. $CH_4 + Cl_2 \rightarrow CH_2Cl_2 + HCl$
 - c. $H_2O + MgO \rightarrow Mg(OH)_2$
 - d. $Al(OH)_3 + H_3PO_4 \rightarrow AlPO_4 + 2H_2O$

 8. $Zn + CuSO_4 \rightarrow Cu + ZnSO_4$
 Which reaction type *best* describes the reaction above?
 - a. Combination
 - b. Decomposition
 - c. Single replacement
 - d. Combustion

 9. Which of these reactions shows simple chemical decomposition?
 - a. $H_2 + I_2 \rightarrow 2HI$
 - b. $2NaCl \rightarrow 2Na + Cl_2$
 - c. $NaF + HCl \rightarrow HF + NaCl$
 - d. $I_2 + 2NaCl \rightarrow 2NaI + Cl_2$
- $$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{— } AlCl_3(aq) + \text{— } Ba(OH)_2(aq) \rightarrow \\
 \\
 \text{— } Al(OH)_3(s) + \text{— } BaCl_2(aq)
 \end{array}$$
10. When this equation is correctly balanced, the coefficient of the $AlCl_3$ will be —
 - a. 1
 - b. 2
 - c. 4
 - d. 6



11. What would be the product(s) of this reaction?
a. $2\text{Mg}_3\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ b. $\text{Mg}_3\text{Al}_2 + 3\text{O}_2$ c. $6\text{Mg} + \text{Al}_3\text{O}_2$ d. $3\text{Mg} + \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$

12. Which is an example of a synthesis reaction?
a. $\text{HCl} + \text{KOH} \rightarrow \text{KCl} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
c. $\text{C} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CO}_2$
b. $\text{Pb}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + 2\text{HBr} \rightarrow \text{PbBr}_2 + 2\text{HNO}_3$
d. $\text{Mg} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{MgSO}_4 + \text{H}_2$

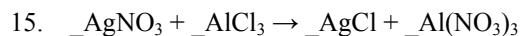
13. Very Active Metal + Water \rightarrow Metal Hydroxide + ?

Which of these completes this reaction?

- a. Oxygen b. Hydrogen c. Metal oxide d. Air



14. The coefficients of the correctly balanced equation for the reaction illustrated above are —
a. 1, 1, 1 b. 1, 1, 2 c. 2, 1, 2 d. 2, 2, 1



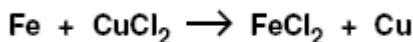
Which of these sets of coefficients will balance this equation?

- a. 3, 3, 2, 1 b. 3, 1, 3, 1 c. 1, 6, 1, 9 d. 9, 3, 3, 3



16. What type of reaction does this illustration represent?

- a. Decomposition b. Synthesis c. Single-replacement d. Double-replacement



17. The type of reaction represented by the above equation is —
a. single-replacement b. double-replacement c. synthesis d. decomposition

18. A balanced chemical equation has equal numbers of atoms of each type on both sides of the equation. This illustrates the principle of —

- a. conservation of energy b. conservation of mass c. action and reaction d. natural selection

19. Which of these is the general formula for a double-replacement reaction?

- a. $\text{A} + \text{B} \rightarrow \text{AB}$
c. $\text{AB} + \text{XY} \rightarrow \text{AY} + \text{XB}$
b. $\text{AB} + \text{XY} \rightarrow \text{BA} + \text{YX}$
d. $\text{A} + \text{B} + \text{XY} \rightarrow \text{AX} + \text{BY}$



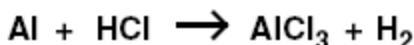
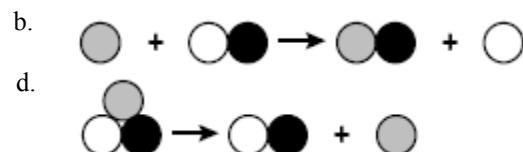
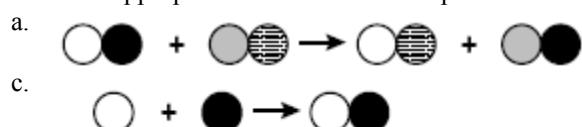
20. Which of the following is the balanced chemical equation for the reaction shown above?

- a. $\text{Al} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \square\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + \text{H}_2$
c. $2\text{Al} + 3\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \square\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + \text{H}_2$
b. $2\text{Al} + 3\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \square\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + 3\text{H}_2$
d. $2\text{Al} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + \text{H}_2$

21. Which element naturally occurs as a diatomic molecule?

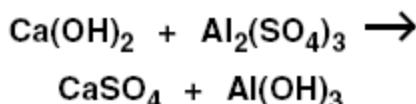
- a. Zn b. C c. K d. H

22. The appropriate model for a decomposition reaction is —



23. When the above equation is balanced, the coefficient of the hydrochloric acid will be —

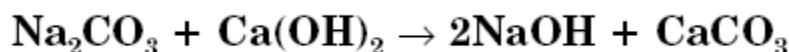
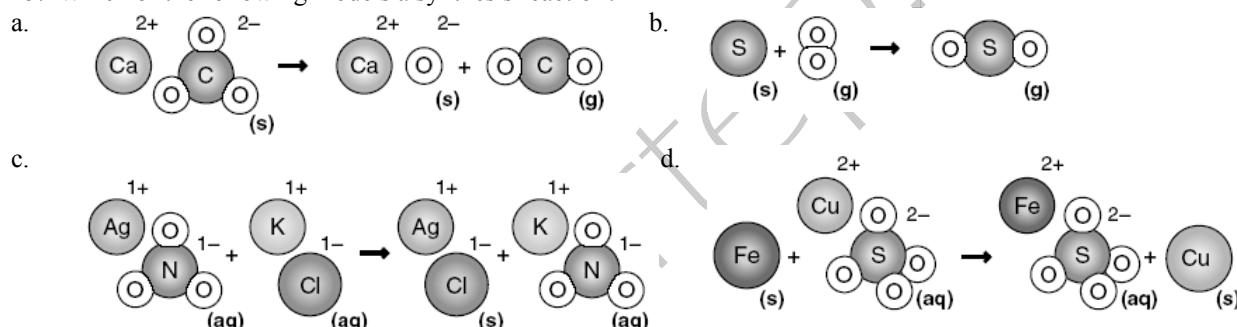
- a. 2 b. 3 c. 4 d. 6



24. When the above equation is balanced, the coefficients in order are —

- a. 1, 1, 1, 1 b. 2, 1, 1, 2 c. 3, 1, 3, 2 d. 3, 2, 2, 1

25. Which of the following models a synthesis reaction?



26. Which type of reaction is represented above?

- a. Single replacement b. Double replacement c. Synthesis d. Decomposition



Which completes the chemical equation above?

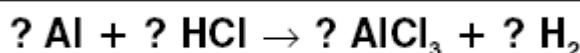
- a. O₂ b. O₃ c. ClO d. ClO₂

28. Which of the following best represents the reaction between hydrochloric acid and sodium hydroxide?

- a. 2HCl + 2NaOH → Na(OH)₂ + H₂Cl₂ b. HCl₂ + 2Na(OH)₂ → 2H₂O + 2NaCl + OH⁻
c. HCl + NaOH → H₂O + NaCl d. 2HCl + Na(OH)₂ → 2H₂ + Na⁺ + Cl⁻ + O₂

29. Which half-reaction represents reduction?

- a. Cu⁰ → Cu⁺² + 2e⁻ b. Fe⁺² → Fe⁺³ + 1e⁻ c. Ag⁺¹ + 1e⁻ → Ag⁰ d. Al⁰ → Al⁺³ + 3e⁻

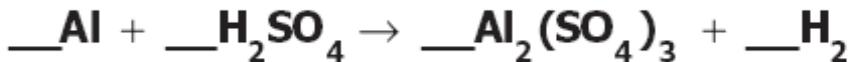


30. Which set of coefficients will balance this equation?

- a. 1, 3, 1, 1 b. 2, 3, 2, 6 c. 2, 6, 2, 3 d. 3, 6, 3, 2

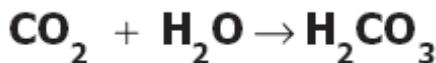
31. Which of these represents a synthesis reaction?

- a. $\text{AgNO}_3 + \text{HCl} \rightarrow \text{AgCl} + \text{HNO}_3$
b. $\text{Zn} + 2\text{HCl} \rightarrow \text{ZnCl}_2 + \text{H}_2$
c. $\text{N}_2 + 3\text{H}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{NH}_3$
d. $2\text{KClO}_3 \rightarrow 2\text{KCl} + 3\text{O}_2$



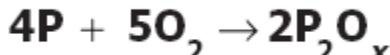
32. When the equation is correctly balanced, the coefficient of H_2SO_4 is —

- a. 1 b. 2 c. 3 d. 4



33. The reaction is which type of chemical reaction?

- a. Single replacement b. Double replacement c. Synthesis d. Decomposition



34. The subscript of oxygen in the product should be —

- a. 2 b. 5 c. 10 d. 20

35. $a \text{Mg(OH)}_2 + b \text{HCl} \rightarrow c \text{MgCl}_2 + d \text{H}_2\text{O}$

The coefficients necessary to balance the equation correctly are —

- a. $a=2, b=2, c=1, d=1$ b. $a=1, b=1, c=1, d=1$ c. $a=1, b=2, c=1, d=2$ d. $a=2, b=1, c=1, d=2$

36. Which reaction is correctly balanced?

- a. $\text{Fe}_4 + \text{CuSO}_4 \rightarrow \text{FeSO}_4 + \text{Cu}$
c. $2\text{Fe} + \text{CuSO}_4 \rightarrow 2\text{FeSO}_4 + \text{Cu}$
b. $\text{Fe} + \text{CuSO}_4 \rightarrow \text{FeSO}_4 + \text{Cu}$
d. $\text{Fe} + 2\text{CuSO}_4 \rightarrow 2\text{FeSO}_4 + \text{Cu}$

37. $\text{Cu} + 2\text{AgNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + 2\text{Ag}$

The chemical equation shown is an example of a —

- a. single-replacement reaction b. synthesis reaction
c. decomposition reaction d. double-replacement reaction

38. $? \text{P} + ? \text{Br}_2 \rightarrow ? \text{PBr}_3$

Which set of coefficients will balance this equation?

- a. 3, 1, 1 b. 2, 3, 2 c. 3, 2, 3 d. 2, 6, 2

39. $2\text{Fe(s)} + \text{O}_2(\text{g}) \rightarrow 2\text{FeO(s)}$

To which category does this reaction belong?

- a. Synthesis b. Decomposition c. Single replacement d. Double replacement